LITERATURA LITERATURE

BRAZIL POEMS (1985-1986)

George Monteiro

In 1969-70, for a period of eighteen months, we lived in São, Paulo, Brazil. During those eighteen months I taught at the Universidade de São Paulo. It was not until fifteen years later, in 1985, that I returned to Brazil for a week or so to lecture in various places. The next year I returned for a second week, this time mainly to participate in an Emily Dickinson conference in Salvador, Bahia, marking the 100th anniversary of the death of the American poet. I also lectured a bit elsewhere. On both trips, rather than keep a journal or notes, I wrote some verse. The twenty-two poems written in those years are published here for the first time.

1985

1.

At the Pergola

I eat funny in restaurants when I am alone. This time, in Bahía is no exception. I eat through the *couvert* as if it were the main course. And it's only green olives, bits of carrot, a small basket of bread medallions. Buttering as I go, I polish

it off, and the three women drinking their drafts in pilsner glasses are amused and laugh at me. But when the frango a passarinho comes, it is somehow all worth it, and my dander quiets down. After all, they're only exercising their liberty I think, and even Jefferson thought that the preservation of liberty called for the spilling of patriotic blood every generation or so (or words to that effect). The three women reach into purses, and because they have 'em, light up—seriatim.

(Salvador, June 20, 1985)

2.

São Paulo

No time has passed. The talk is the same, though lovers have married, children have sprung, life has had its way. A death or two, more retirements, defections and departures. And returns, including mine, who only yesterday, it seems, was and was not of this place.

(São Paulo, June 26, 1985)

3.

Conversation

When Paulo ran into Jorge on the street in São Paulo, neither of them had yet hosted the big one. Odd, then, that on this street in São Paulo, at midnight, Paulo should tell me that what he and Jorge talked about that time was chest pains—what they did and did not signify or portend. The two never met again.

(São Paulo, June 26, 1985)

4.

I Would Sing Bahia

Dan Hoffman, my old teach, haunts me in Bahia, a place where he's never been. It's his mention of Kerry K. that does it. A weirdo, this K., at loose ends, out of focus, with a talent for organization and, I hear, follow-through. Something of a local favorite among Americans, I gather, planting gringo poems in northeastern Brazilian soil not otherwise up for grabs. He translates Cabral de Melo Neto, it's said, to pay for his supper, his habit.

(São Paulo, June 26, 1985)

5.

Silva, Artist

"For the *primitivo* there are no adjectives. There are only nouns. To me grass is green. That's it. I'm a *primitivo*." Featured in *Veja*, as he was just last week, this paragon of pride, lays his ninth muse, he says. Thus he makes love, at one remove, to himself.

(São Paulo, June 27, 1985)

6.

São Paulo Metrô

They're quiet, for Brazilians, on this mid-day Thursday at the outset of winter. No smiles anywhere, some read newspapers, others cast an eye about, but most just think, I surmise, about things. The technology is right up to date and the riders take it in stride, so to speak. These are not the Brasileiros we know. The train goes above ground now. It passes by the city's Casa de Detenção. Scattered around are left-over bits and pieces. What's new, I cannot imagine.

(São Paulo, June 27, 1985)

You Can't Go Home Again

Not true. Completely at home am I, this Friday morning, in Congonhas. The waiting rooms are new (and overflowing with voyagers) but the center holds its old place. I know no one here, even as I never did in those old days when I took the *ponte aérea* to Rio. Just announced: "Flight 472 to Brasilia now projected for a full hour's delay." Why not? It's a good thing I'm at home here among strangers, an easy prey, it turns out, for a resident pickpocket. Now that's new.

(São Paulo, June 28, 1985)

8.

Correção Monetária

If just a case of local indexing, I know not. If he was the one (and he must have been), he apologized after I, myself, having bumped into him, had *pedido* desculpas, to which he countered, *não*, sou eu que devo pedir desculpas. Moments later I found cruzeiros sticking out of my pocket. Só no Brasil, as they say. But they are wrong.

(Brasilia, June 28, 1985)

29/6/85

What is so rare as a day in June in Brasília's winter? A blue sky with puffs of aerobic clouds standing in place? It's pleasant here, with *Corpo* (Drummond's latest) to savor, a glass of orange juice at hand, singing silently, solitary, as my hostess attends to her manicure somewhere upstairs, away from my busy scene.

(Brasilia, June 29, 1985)

10.

Copacabana

In this, the most famous beach in the most famous city in a country that counts people as its most important wealth when reckoning its GNP, distances are marked off in lengths—postos—six of them. Everywhere the sands are speckled with lovers, who sit on benches, one leg draped over the other's leg, who lie around sans towel or blanket, or free-stand up against a marker. Stanchions will support those in need.

(Rio de Janeiro, July 6, 1985)

Breakfast in My Room

I slice my already trimmed orange horizontally. The pineapple center I carve away, and push to the side of the plate. I now have six edible pieces of pineapple to go with my orange.

(Brasília, Nov. 16, 1986)

2.

Night Watch in Brasília

It would not do for him. to die while I am here. It would not do for him or for me. After all, I'm only a third of the way through his two volumes of the *Poesias Reunidas*.

It's not time to gather up this writer of chronicles, shaper of the sharp poem, winner of the honor refused, and the uncrowned laureate. Let the Academy rot, let those uppity Swedes ply their busy trade year.

It doesn't serve Drummond to cozy up to empty honors. There's a stone in his heart,

a knife in his path. Still if his time has come, let it be time for an *honoris causa*, conferred by the God he knows does not exist.

(Brasília, Nov. 17, 1986)

3.

Dining Alone in Brasília

They're pushing the buffet, and the waiter nit-picks his zit in the mirror when there's a lull in the crowd. I send back the *couvert*. It's optional, and yesterday I didn't touch it. They bring the whisky in its bottle and pour it before you. Very few takers for set-ups. Just a rock, two rocks, on the side.

(Brasilia, Nov. 18, 1986)

4.

Rainy Night in Brasília

My lecture over, I walk away from the hotel to get my supper. The third restaurant I come to fetches me forward to check out its posted prices. It isn't bad enough that it is written out against a dark background, but the list is placed directly

below a dripping air conditioner. I am annoyed. Of course I go in. Inside men men outnumber the women, excluding the waiters and barkeep, ten to one. Actually there's only one woman in the joint. The waiters wear bowties and work in teams. They look permanent, not looking to go away (or at most, to do so only some day far off). So unlike in this are the young waiters in New York, for instance, who all look as if on the spur of the moment they've decided to pitch in while waiting for the nasty weather outside to clear up. Bad weather, anywhere near the Panela de Barro, is, I guess, verboten. Time now to go back in rain that doesn't fall.

(Brasília, Nov. 19, 1986)

5.

Movies in My Room

I knew it right away.

The minute I saw the genial candymaker trying to foreplay Deneuve, I knew. He was me I would be when I became him. But he wasn't the only one, of course. Only the cigar and the missing teeth in his twisted mouth kept the Gaelic Brendan from becoming me or even himself. In middle age I see this Frenchman and this Irishman in the single portly figure in my bathroom mirror. I've learned not to need G.E., by the way, when I work at my morning shave.

(Rio de Janeiro, Nov. 20, 1986)

6.

The Other Hemisphere

Dear Preceptor—

The word—said—lives, and my word—said here, in this place—lives still—a century to the year when my head was first turned away from the things of this world—Against evanescence—to last long—to bear the spirit of the body, to hear my letters echo

in the blues and reds of Brazil—where the sun arcs across Northern skies—Themselves go out—I said—speaking of poets whose words do not yet have the breath to expire—
As for me—I breathe—I breathe breathe—I breathe the air of Bahia—
Mr. Higginson—I thought you would like—to know—

Your Scholar

(Salvador, Nov. 25, 1986)

7.

Guy Domville in São Paulo

The only person in São Paulo (excepting myself) who has read *Guy Domville* (and likes it) handed over, in re-gift,

the poems of Antonio Nobre. The copy was old, slightly worn, one that (to this day) the recipient has not read.

The giver liked to dress up in women's clothing, cruise the *bairro*, and visit the bar on the corner where I first

met him and where I saw him last. Proud, in flight, appreciative, facing with little less than supercilious care, he stood his ground, even when his friend, the lawyer, dressed in basic black, walking with the

use of a stick, and who was about to marry well, chastised him for wasting his gift on a dumb gringo.

(Rio de Janeiro, Nov. 30, 1986)

8.

O estrangeiro

Não sei de onde você é. Neither do I, kid, though I told you that that was where I was from. It's a new perspective you give me. I'm a stranger in your land, but while I'm here I'm a stranger to my own. Did I not leave my own native land for strange and foreign parts? Am I not now to the folks back where I come from a stranger? Yet, you, shoeshine boy (12 years old or so you claim) have set me straight. You know just where you are. And it is not the estrangeiro, no matter how I feel, who is at home here, a stranger there, and, thanks to pas de deux, it's all turned around. I should've let you gouge me, as you tried to, moleque. It wasn't all that much, after all, to pay for the tuition, even if, as your buddy told me, you'd only throw it away on video.

(Rio de Janeiro, Nov. 20, 1986)

Amigos da onça

Although he does not look like my Godfather, he *has* entitled his book *Andorinha, Andorinha.* Now that channels my Godfather's nickname.

A sticking point is that Joe Silva wrote nary a word, as far as I know, and the Brazilian poet was not known for doing the village atheist—or did he? Let's

hope that in a discriminating Heaven that swallows up all kinds of poets and other non-believers, eating the raw, José and Manny are bosom buddies, settling down

for long pulls at some red or white in the comfortable reading salon of a posh club or, better still, one like the Clube Juventude Lusitana—as homey, but not a whit more.

(Pan Am Flight 202, Rio to NYC, Dec, 1, 1986)

10.

From the Eleventh Floor

They do look like the crowded figures of a primitive's busy painting, except that these figures don't imply movement —they move. I'm talking about the masses on Copacabana beach on a Sunday. It's primitive,

the thorough tanning for those who don't, from my point of view, need it, the walking sellers of *mate* and cooked shrimp, the volley ball and beach-sand soccer—all this, viewed from a ship, against that perfect curve of buildings windowing out to the stretching-out ocean. The *favelados* in houses punched precariously into a backdrop of mountains will not move. "They have the best view in town," a Carioca tells a stranger. I, who have never seen anything out of the eyes of a Carioca, believe it.

(Pan Am Flight 202, Rio to NYC, Dec. 1, 1986)

11.

Twins

In the womb twins fare more privately than these air pilgrims seated side-by-side in a 747. They do not talk, nor do they annoy by scratching for space or claiming privilege. Sneezing and *catarro* belong to those out of the natal sac, free now of a mother's share of amniotic fluids.

(Pan Am 202, J.F.K., NYC, Dec. 1, 1986)

Winter Color

It's a day for winter color, bluish blues in superficial light. The sky moderately high, sponged here and there, at times fluffed. The train whistles distantly to the passengers. There's no ice on the standing water. The stripped trees stand like the deserted cars of Far Rockaway. Blue tarps cover the landed boats. So much stands in wait; memories shimmer down in the unseasoned season. Hunters stand back-to-back so as not to shoot each other. Orange over denim. Ball hawks at work wave from the edge of small ponds. Carved stones plot out what's permanent in a rolling yard. Here, too, is pink of prime, not rust on steel stacked along the tracks.

(Burrillville, R. I., Dec. 26, 1986)